

PHD HISTORY, ARTS AND LANGUAGES IN ANCIENT AND MODERN EUROPE

The work of PhD students consists of the following elements:

- Active participation in the seminars and courses of their curriculum (including joint seminars), involving the writing and presentation of (a maximum of two) papers on topics related to the seminars, as well as on particular themes/problems of the research project;
- Participation in conferences or university courses (in Italy or abroad) on issues related to their subject and, in particular, to their research project;
- Drafting of reports for conferences and articles for publication in books or journals;
- At the end of the first year, the PhD students will prepare a paper on the results of their research, as part of their research project (between 8 and 10 pages), and a brief report on other training activities carried out in the same period. The individual curricula will be convened by their referees in October to listen to and approve the annual reports of the PhD students; then the Board of PhD teachers will meet to approve the annual reports.
- A period of research abroad. In the course of the three-year PhD course, a period of research abroad must be decided with the tutor.
- Drawing up the doctoral thesis

CFU ATTRIBUTION RULES

All activities will be attributed university training credits (CFU). 1 CFU corresponds to 6 hours of teaching or 25 hours of individual commitment. The sum of the CFU obtained over the three-year period must be 45.

Participation in the activities is attested by the signature of attendance in the PhD student's booklet; for the recognition of "external" activities, prior approval is required from the student's tutor. Participation in activities will be concentrated in the first two years of the course, while in the third year students will be able to devote themselves exclusively to writing their theses. Therefore, 15 CFU will be awarded on completion of the thesis.

Type of activity	Maximum allowable credits
Participation in seminars and conferences (also at other universities, if approved by the tutor)	1 CFU/ 6 hours
Written report (paper)	3 CFU
Paper/essay published or approved for publication by the tutor/conference report	6 CFU
PhD students' lessons (also teaching support) on issues relevant to their subject	1 CFU/ 3 to 6 hours (according to the type of teaching)
Research activity carried out abroad	2 CFU/month
Doctoral thesis	15 CFU